



**& Good
Evil**

Good & Evil

1. Plato
2. Aristotle
3. Cicero
4. Augustine
5. Nicolo Machiavelli
6. Hugo Grotius
7. Thomas Hobbes
8. Benedict de Spinoza
9. David Hume
10. Jean-Jacques Rousseau
11. Immanuel Kant
12. Thomas Malthus
13. G. W. F. Hegel
14. Jeremy Bentham
15. Arthur Schopenhauer
16. John Stuart Mill
17. Karl Marx
18. Friedrich Nietzsche
19. Max Weber
20. Jeanne Randolph



figure 1

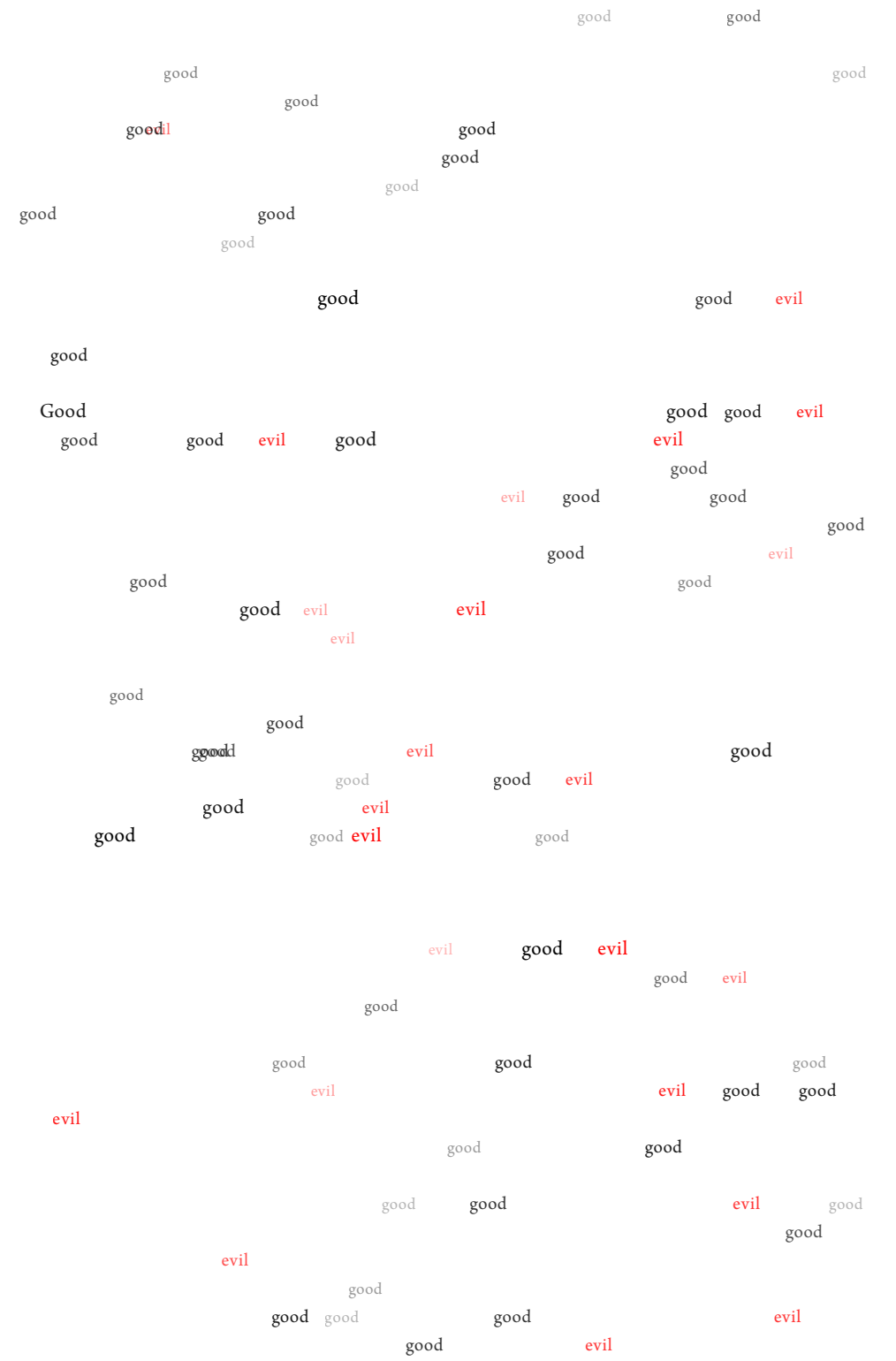


figure 3



figure 4



figure 6



figure 7



figure 8



figure 9

figure 10

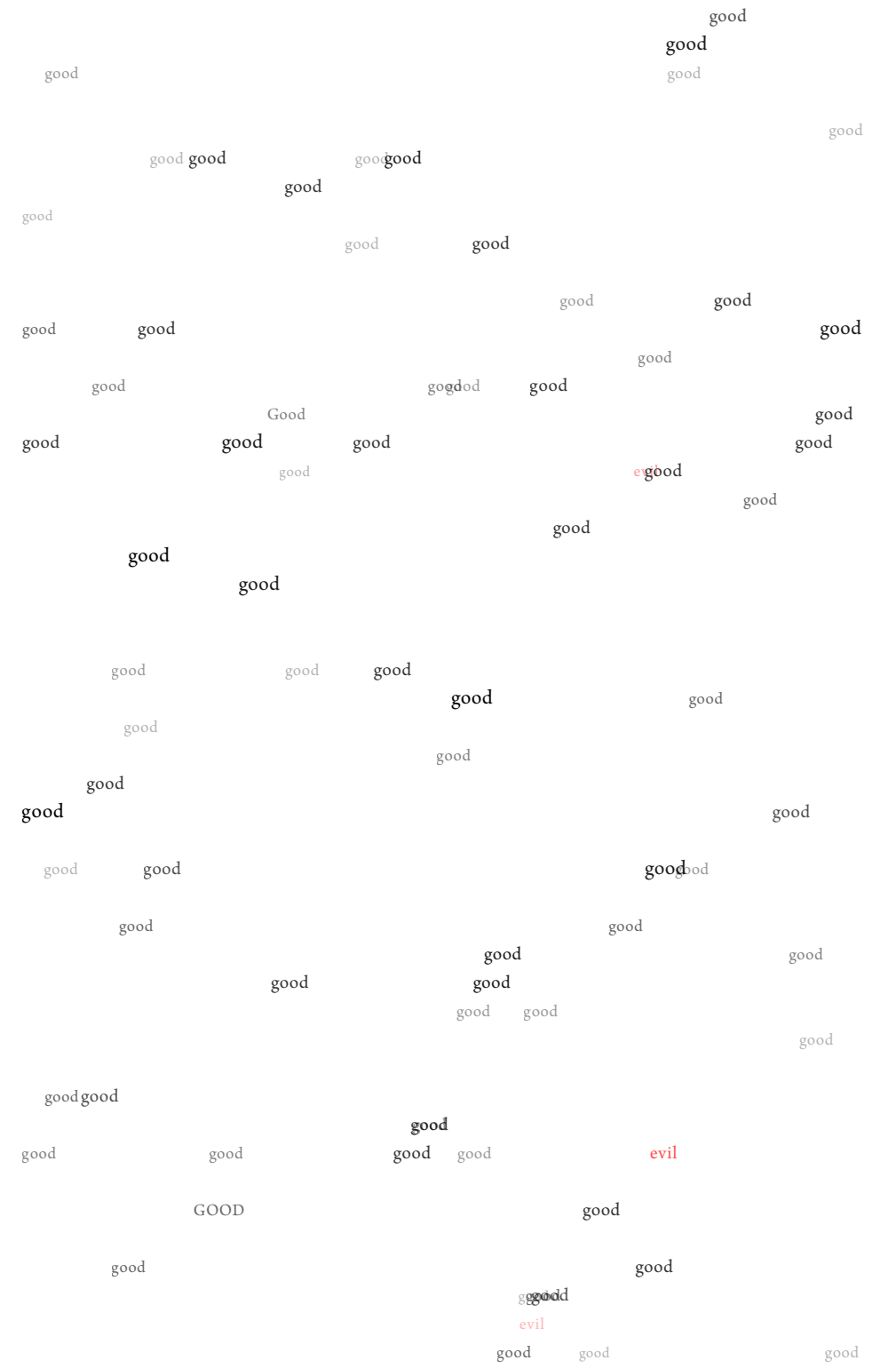


figure 11





figure 13



figure 14



figure 15



figure 16



figure 17

good

good evil

evil good Good

good good

good good

good good

good good good

good Good Good

good good

good good good

good good

good good

good good

good good good

good evil good

Evil Good

figure 20

Colophon:

A compendium of the usage of good and evil in twenty texts on ethics. Each text is superimposed on itself, so that the entire book is presented on a single page. The size of font is reduced based on the absolute length of the original text, while intensity of colour is reduced based on relative length. Translations have been used for texts written in languages other than English.

Source texts:

Plato, *The Republic*, translated by Benjamin Jowett
Aristotle, *The Nichomachean Ethics*, translated by Samuel Butcher
Cicero, *Treatise on the Laws*, translated by Francis Barham
Augustine, *The Confessions*, translated by Edward Bouverie Pusey
Nicolo Machiavelli, *The Prince (and other writings)*, translated by W. K. Marriott
Hugo Grotius, *The Rights of War and Peace*, translated by A. C. Campbell
Thomas Hobbes, *The Leviathan*
Benedict de Spinoza, *The Ethics*, translated by R. H. M. Elwes
David Hume, *A Treatise of Human Nature*
Jean-Jacques Rousseau, *The Social Contract*, translated by G. D. H. Cole
Immanuel Kant, *Fundamental Principles of the Metaphysic of Morals*, translated by T. K. Abbott
Thomas Malthus, *An Essay on the Principle of Population*
G. W. F. Hegel, *The Phenomenology of Spirit*, translated by J. B. Baillie
Jeremy Bentham, *An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation*
Arthur Schopenhauer, *Essays on Human Nature*, translated by T. Bailey Saunders
John Stuart Mill, *On Liberty*
Karl Marx, *Capital, Volume 1*, translated by Samuel Moore and Edward Aveling
Friedrich Nietzsche, *Beyond Good and Evil*, translated by Helen Zimmern
Max Weber, *The Protestant Ethic*, translated by Talcott Parsons
&
Jeanne Randolph, *The Ethics of Luxury*

All source texts are in the public domain but for the Jeanne Randolph, which has been used with kind permission of the author – thanks, Jeanne. *Good & Evil* has been set in Arno, an oldstyle serif designed by Robert Slimbach. The Toronto Arts Council was instrumental in funding the development of this book.

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“It is the possession of those who have learned well the science of ethics, who not only know the principles and rules of human welfare but appreciate the inexactitude of these rules in practice, their relativity to particular cases.”

Mortimer J. Adler

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